

4. Convert the following expression to a NAND-only circuit using the **double prime method**. (Do not simplify or expand the expression, convert it as-is.)

$$F(A, B, C, D) = B + C(D + A')$$

5. Convert the above expression (from the previous question) to a NAND-only circuit using the **bubble method**. Assume you have access to NAND gates with whatever fan-in is required. (Do not simplify or expand the expression, convert it as-is.)

6. Convert the following expression to a NOR-only circuit using the **double prime method**. (Do not simplify or expand the expression, convert it as-is.)

$$F(A, B, C, D) = A'(C' + DB(A + C))$$

7. Convert the above expression (from the previous question) to a NOR-only circuit using the **bubble method**. Assume you have access to NOR gates with whatever fan-in is required. (Do not simplify or expand the expression, convert it as-is.)

8. Draw the following circuit as a NAND-only circuit. Do not use any inverter bubbles in your circuit diagram; express all inversion operations using NAND-gates. Do not change the fan-in of any of the logic gates.

